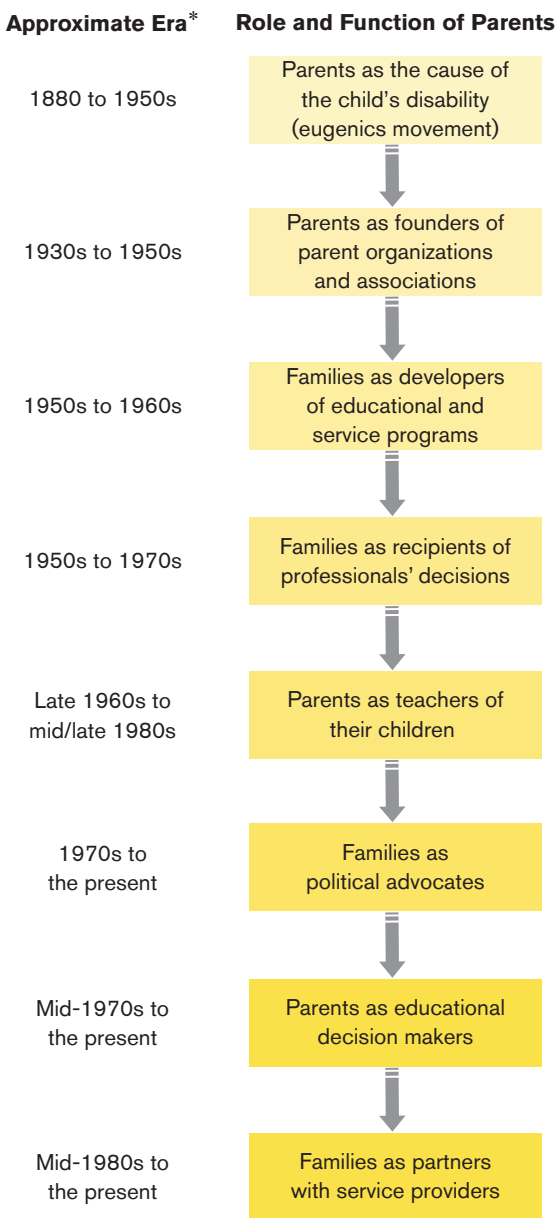




FIGURE 4.1 A Timeline of the Changing Roles of Parents/Families of Children With Disabilities



*Eras do not represent discrete time periods; roles frequently overlap.

SOURCE: Adapted from A. Turnbull, R. Turnbull, E. Erwin, L. Soodak, & K. Shogren, *Families, Professionals, and Exceptionality*, 6th ed. (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education, 2011), pp. 97–107.